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\* *Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START)*  
\*\* *Comprehensive Nuclear test ban (CTB)*  
\*\*\* *Minimum Deterrence*  
\*\*\*\* *A Cold war Rip Van Winkle*

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\* *UN. Arms Register*

<sup>1</sup> - *Keith Krause, Arms and the State: Patterns of Military production and Trade, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp. 9-10, 22, 206.*

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<sup>1</sup> - Robert E. harkavy, "The Changing international System and the Arms Trade," *Annals*, September 1994.

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<sup>1</sup> - Edward J. Laurance, *The International Arms Trade*, (New York: Lexington Macmillan, 1992).

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<sup>1</sup> - Jhon Mueller, *Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War*(New York, N.Y.: Basic Books, 1989).

<sup>2</sup> - Henry Kissinger, *The White House Years*(Boston: Little, Brown, 1979),pp. 171-183.

<sup>3</sup> - McGeorge Bundy, *Danger and Survival: Choices about the Bomb in the First Fifty Years*(New York, N.Y.: Random House, 1988),pp. 518-527.

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<sup>1</sup> - They are part of what Martin Van Creveld calls "make believe war". See his *Technology and War* (New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1989), chap. 19.

\* Martin Von Creveld

<sup>2</sup> - Martin Van Creveld, *The Transformation of War* (New York, N.Y.: Free Press, 1991), P. 27

<sup>3</sup> Edward J. Laurance, "The UN Register of Conventional Arms: Rationales and prospects for Compliance and Effectiveness," *The Washington Quarterly* 16 (SPRING 1993), PP. 163-173.



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<sup>1</sup> This Perspective is closely associated with the work of Nicole Ball(*Security and Economy in the Third World*[Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1989]) and Saadet Deger and Somnath Sen(*Military Expenditure: The political Economy of international Security*[Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990])

<sup>2</sup> - Eliot A. Cohen, "The Mystique of U.S. Air Power," *Foreign Affairs* 73(January/February 1994),p.122, and John G. Heidenrich, "The Gulf War: How Many Iraqis Died?" *Foreign Policy*, no. 90(Spring 1993),pp. 108-125.

<sup>3</sup> - Ramses Amer et al., "Major Armed Conflict," *SIPRI Yearbook 1993*(Oxford: oxford University Press, 1993), chap.3.

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<sup>1</sup> - *Stocholm international Peace Research institute(SIPRI)*

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<sup>1</sup> - *UN Register of conventional Armaments, A/48/344*(New york, N.Y.: United Nations, October 11, 1993). An invaluable comentary is Edwards J. Laurance et al., *Arms Watch: SIPRI Report on the First Year of the UN Register of Conventional Arms*(Oxford: oxford University Press and Sipri, 1993).

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<sup>1</sup> - Laura Silber, «Sarajevo Flame Dies under Serb Rain of Death», *Financial Times*, October 20, 1993, p.3.

<sup>2</sup> - «Georgian Regional capital under Aerial Attack», *New York Times*, September 21, 1993, p.A-7; «Shevardnadze, Reclaiming Job, Appeals», *New York Times*, September 16, 1993, p.A-6.

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<sup>1</sup> - J.F.C. Fuller, *Armament and History*(London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1946),p.31.

<sup>2</sup> - Ian Anthony, "Current Trends and Developments in the Arms Trade," *Annals of the American Academy of Political Science*(forthcoming September 1994).

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<sup>1</sup> - Aaron Karp, *Arming Ethnic conflict*(Lanham, Md: United Nations University Press, forthcoming), appendix ll. These figures are only the value of weapon used. They do not reflect actual Prices Paid, which are much harder to determine. Much of this equipment is captured, moreover, and, in a sense, costs nothing.

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<sup>1</sup> - *Having recently completed an international move of my entire household, though, I was very impressed annoyed by the thoroughness of customs authorities. The experience left no doubt that had my family's container held an rifle, they would have found it.*

\* *Dino Brugioni*



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\*\* *Bosporus*

<sup>1</sup> - *Dino A. Brugioni, Eyeball to Eyeball: The Inside Story of the Cuban missile Crisis*(New York, N.Y.: Random House, 1990), p.73.

<sup>2</sup> - *John Kifner, "With Little, Bosnians Sharpen Fighting Skills,"* *New York Times*, December 6, 1993,p. A-3.

<sup>3</sup> - *Daniel N. Nelson, "Ancient Enmities, Modern Guns,"* *Bulletin of Atomic Scientists* 49(December 1993).

\* *Verification*

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\* *Francisco Solano Lopez*

<sup>1</sup> - *Charles J. Kolinski, Independence or Death: The Story of the Paraguayan War*(Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1965),pp. 7, 198.

\* *Staunch Operation*

<sup>2</sup> - *Anthony H. Cordesman, The Iran- Iraq War and Western Security*(London: Jane's 1987),pp.61-65,68-69.

